

Discovering Graph Theory Relationships Using a Graph Database

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- 1 Graph Database
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- 3 Potential Problems
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Graph Database

<http://math.byu.edu/~grout/graphs>

- All (13,598) graphs up through 8 vertices.
- Includes data on most major graph invariants.
- Includes pictures of graphs.
- Easily searchable.

I can email you several pages of exercises to use with the database.

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The Vision

Students are

- Motivated and exploring examples;
- Conjecturing relationships;
- Proving or disproving conjectures;
- Checking their work.

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Potential Problem: Arbitrary Relationships

Relationships can seem arbitrary and unmotivated.

Example

The sum of the degrees of the vertices is twice the number of edges.

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If G is connected and planar with $v \geq 3$ vertices and e edges, and G has no induced triangles, then $e \leq 2v - 4$.

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Potential Problem: Large Data Sets

Large data sets make conjecturing difficult.

Example

Conjecture and prove a relationship between the degrees of a graph and whether the graph is Eulerian or not.

(Only 15 out of the 143 connected graphs on 6 or less vertices are Eulerian).

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Determine whether a given 8 vertex graph is planar.

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Summary

The graph database can help with the problems of:

- Motivating students to conjecture relationships;
- Exploring large numbers of examples easily;
- Checking work.

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